

# Annotations

## DICTUM ET FACTUM

### СЛОВО И ДЕЛО

*Sergei Solovyov*

The “Deideologization” and the New Myths. About Some Aspects of the Situation in Soviet Historiography by the End of 1980<sup>th</sup> Years ..... 5

The article demonstrates that in fact the process of the so named “deideologization” in Soviet historiography of the period of Perestroika was a creation of the new ideological situation. The orthodox Communism step by step was changed by anti-Communist paradigm. This process organized and directed by the highest functionaries of the Soviet Communist Party (including Alexander N. Yakovlev) contributed to the formation of the new ideological situation, which caused the distraction of Soviet system and the disintegration of the USSR.

*Key words:*

history, Perestroika, Soviet historiography, ideologization, deideologization, historiographic myths, methodology of studies in history, philosophy of history, discussions in methodology, desintegration of the USSR

*Leonid Levin*

Falsification of War History. About the Battle of Kursk, Penal Battalions and Obstructive Detachments ..... 20

The article is dedicated to the problem of falsification of history of the Great Patriotic War of the Soviet People as a part of the World War II. The author analyses some key episodes like the history of the Battles of Kursk and Dniepr (1943), penal battalions and obstructive detachments in the Soviet Front of the World War II.

*Key words:*

the Great Patriotic War of the Soviet Union, World War II, falsification of war history, radical turn in the World War II, Battle of Kursk, Battle of Dniepr, penal battalions, obstructive detachments

## RES PUBLICA

### ОБЩЕЕ ДЕЛО, ГОСУДАРСТВО, РЕСПУБЛИКА

*Nataliya Vitrenko*

Eurasian Integration As a Chance To Survive ..... 37

The famous Ukrainian politician Nataliya Vitrenko, who is a leader of Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine, argues the fact, that the Eurasian integration is the only way to survive for Ukrainian society and economy. Participation in the Eurasian Union will give an opportunity to restore the industrial and innovative base of national economy and to decide the most difficult problems of national development.

*Key words:*

Ukraine, Russia, Eurasian Union, regional economic integration, globalization, International Monetary Foundation (IMF), World Bank (WB), World Trade Organization (WTO), structural crisis, innovations

## QUO VADIS?

### КАМО ГРЯДЕШИ? КУДА ИДЕШЬ?

*Leonty Byzov*

Parallel Worlds? What is the Meaning of the New Polarization of Values in Russian Society? ..... 47

The author tries to argument, that the polarization of values in contemporary Russian society has mostly virtual character. He points the loyalist majority, which consists of moderate conservatives and moderate liberals united by the ideas of effective state and social order.

*Key words:*

Russian society, social structure, system of values, Putin, social base of Russian power, liberal minority, conservative majority

**THEATRUM MUNDI**  
**МИРОВАЯ АРЕНА**

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*Irina Sinitsyna, Natalia Chudakova*

**Results of Systemic Transformation in Poland (1989–2012) . . . . . 61**

The object of analysis in the article are the results of systemic economic transformation of Polish economy since 1989. In this period the visible economic progress was reached. The contemporary structure of national economy corresponds to the main criteria of market economy, and the sensible economic growth gave an opportunity to improve the economic situation of the population. In the same time the country could to use the possibilities of its membership in the European Union. But now Poland needs a new social and economic model of development, and the new transformation begins in spite of the economic crisis.

*Key words:*

Poland, economy, post Communist transformation, economic growth, privatization, innovations, social politics, the European Union, communitarian foudns of the EU, economic crisis

*Angara Samorukova, Nadezhda Feit*

**Romania: How Romanian Capitalism Was Built . . . . . 77**

The article contains the analysis of the character and the results of transition of Romanian economy from communist to capitalist type. The great social price was paid, but now the process of transition is finished. The economic growth began. But anyway Romania remains one of the poorest countries of the “new Europe”.

*Key words:*

Romania, European Union, economic transit, market economy, command economy, export, import, social price of reforms

*Grigory Kosach*

**Palestinian State: Possibilities and Perspectives . . . . . 91**

Analyzing the possibility of the appearance of the Palestinian state as a real subject of the International law, the author describes all the possible obstacles in this way. The Palestinian problem in its contemporary version appeared not only because of the Israeli policy: USA, Arab states and some others influenced the problem too. Today the consensus of these homogeneous forces seems not possible, so the Palestinian problem is far from to be decided.

*Key words:*

Palestine, Arabs, USA, Israel, Hamas, Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), Palestine National Autonomy, peaceful settlement, global policy, OUN

*Azhdar Kurtov*

**Water Resources as a Cause of Conflicts in Central Asia. . . . . 103**

The final part of the article is dedicated to the problem of supply of water resources for the post Soviet states of the Central Asia, first of all of Tadjhikistan. The disappearance of the USSR caused absence of the common center of water distribution. The egoism of the post Soviet elites caused the problem, which can be desired only in the way of regional integration..

*Key words:*

water resources, Central Asia, hydropower engineering, irrigation, ecological problems, Tadjhikistan, Uzbekistan political elites, economic relations

**STATUS RERUM**  
**ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕЛ**

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*Viktor Kuz'menkov*

**About the Groundlessness of Japan Territorial Claims to Russia . . . . . 117**

The author demonstrates the fact of groundlessness of Japan territorial claims to Russia using the wide complex of political and juridical arguments. Is emphasized that the territorial concession to Japan will be appreciated as a political weakness in the situation, when all the main countries of the Far East (Japan, Republic of Korea, China, countries of ASEAN) have territorial claims one to another.

*Key words:*

Russia, Japan, Kuril Islands, “Northern territories”, territorial claim, Russian-Japanese war, Second World War, the Yalta system, geopolitics

*Ilya Levyash*

**Brilliance and Poverty of Democracy. Texts and contests . . . . . 131**

The article analyses the role of democracy in the European political theory and political practice from Antiquity to the Modern times. The author emphasizes some positive aspects of authoritarianism as model of power organization.

*Key words:*

state, law, political theory, political practice, democracy, authoritarianism, totalitarianism, democracy in Ancient World, democracy in the Middle Ages, democracy and the Modernity

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**PRO MEMORIA**
**ДЛЯ ПАМЯТИ**

*Sergiu Nazaria*

Occupation or Reunification? The Final Decision of the Bessarabian Question and their Treatment in the Post-communist Historiography Rumynist ..... 143

Events of June 1940 are interpreted exclusively negatively in the Romanian historiography. The trend toward a realistic coverage and analysis of the Bessarabian question in effect is very relative in nationalist historical literature but the desire to repel the events of "patriotic" positions dominates. The Soviet Union is represented as an aggressive, expansionist power, captured "Bessarabia – a native Romanian province".

*Key words:*

Bessarabian question, occupation, the Soviet-Romanian relations, territorial dispute, isolation, claims, security, agreement

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**MARGINALIA**
**ЗАМЕТКИ НА ПОЛЯХ**

*Andrey Maidansky*

This Dog Will Not Die!" Evald Ilyenkov about State ..... 171

The author proposes an original vision of perspectives of future disappearance of State, which is one of the main problems of Marxist sociology. K. Marx, F. Engels and V. Lenin were sure, that future disappearance of State in the Communist Society is inevitable. But the real practice of Communist States (USSR, Maoist China and others) gave opposite results. Anyway, the author is sure that the conception of State disappearance is not utopia; he argues his position by some ideas of the prominent Soviet philosopher Evald Ilyenkov. The possibility of State disappearance is connected with the possible results of the contemporary computer revolution.

*Key words:*

State, direct social safe-government, civil society, Marxism, Communism, Evald Ilyenkov, K. Marx, F. Engels, V. Lenin, Mikhail Bakunin

*Andrey Fursov*

Grey Wolves and Brown Reichs. Secret History of the Postwar World ..... 183

The article is a review of several books dealing with the development of the Fourth («invisible») Reich. The main focus is on those structures and forces which helped to forge and to shape both «brown Reichs» – Third and Fourth: German and Swiss banks, German and American corporations.

*Key words:*

The Third Reich, Rockefeller(s), Bormann, Latin America, Israel

*Piotr Alexandrov-Derkachenko*

Carnival Reich, or «Night of the Intellect» ..... 197

The book written by two British journalists describes the version that Hitler didn't die in Berlin in 1945, but escaped to Argentina, where he lived till 1962. The review gives a negative appreciation to the arguments of S. Dunstan and J. Willams, though their erudition in the history of the Third Reich is indubitable.

*Key words:*

alternative history, Adolf Hitler, Martin Bormann, Heinrich Müller (Gestapo), Third Reich, Nazism, Second World War, escape of Nazi, Argentina, Switzerland, W. von Braun, W. Heisenberg

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**EX LIBRIS**
**ИЗ КНИГ**

*Boris Slavin*

About the Social Nature of the Soviet Society ..... 207

The author discusses a collective monograph "USSR: an unfinished project". He emphasizes the fact, that USSR had a real socialism in economy and social society, and that the historical experience of Soviet society is very important for contemporary Russia.

*Key words:*

USSR, Soviet society, Soviet economy, real socialism, communism, Stalinism, worker's state