

# Annotations

## RES PUBLICA

### ОБЩЕЕ ДЕЛО, ГОСУДАРСТВО, РЕСПУБЛИКА

*Alexander Tarko*

A Story about Demography.

Analysis of the Demographic Data of Russian Regions ..... 19

The author analyzes the fundamental data on demography of regions of the contemporary Russia. He demonstrates a high level of nonuniformity of these data, most of which are comparable with the data of the poorest countries of the world. For example, a level of mortality is one of the greatest in the world. These sad results must be connected with the character of Russian economy, which produces mainly raw materials, and with some other aspects of situation in contemporary Russia.

*Key words:*

subjects of Russian Federation, social and demographic conditions, demographic data, quality of life, integral index of demographic data, effect of political unification

*Alexander Skiperskikh*

Waiting for Slow Death. Local University in Contemporary Russia ..... 40

The article analyses main tendencies of the university education system in the contemporary Russian province. The author thinks that de facto Russian local university lost its main functions, i.e. cultural and educational ones. It became a part of the model of autocratic political regime, which dominates on the local level of Russian power.

*Key words:*

Russia, province, local university, higher education, science, intellectuals and power, local political regime, autocratic practices, social body, traditionalism

## THEATRUM MUNDI

### МИРОВАЯ АРЕНА

*Nina Mamedova, Elena Dunaeva, Irina Fedorova*

Iran After Presidential Election ..... 49

The last presidential election of the 14.06.2013 had a great importance for Iranian state and citizens. The results of this election demonstrate the position of Iranian people, which supported the program of changes in the fields of internal and external politics, exclusion of radicalism and liberalization. In the same time the new president Hassan Rouhani is not a partisan of radical reforms out of the model of Islamic republic, declared in the national constitution. His reformism is restricted by the norms of theocratic state of ayatollahs.

*Key words:*

Iran, Islamic state, liberalization, Islamism, conservators, USA, European Union, Russia, Islamic world, Syria

*Emil Dabagyan*

A Questionable Success of the Power.

Venezuelan Elections 2013: An Afterworld ..... 63

The article analyses peculiarities of a very fast election campaign of April 2013 in rich in oil and gas Venezuela. The programs of the candidates are covered and the results of the political fight are summed up. Also the attitude of the definite circles of the world community towards the situation is observed.

*Key words:*

H. Chavez, N. Maduro, E. Capriles, constitution, power, opposition, administrative resource, criminality, inflation

*Gumer Isaev*

Egypt and Russia.

Political Elites in “Revolutionary Process” ..... 75

The article is dedicated to the comparative analysis of “revolutionary” situations in Egypt and Russia in the year 2011. In Egypt the “revolution” took place, and in Russia the conflict was resolved in the pacific way. Anyway in both cases the main processes occurred without the mass participation; the conflicts were initiated and resolved by elites.

*Key words:*

Russia, Egypt, revolution, elites, liberal, conservatives, authoritarianism, social protests, non-political organizations, world economic crises, Facebook, Twitter

*Eduard Solovyov*

Transformation of American Geopolitical Thought.

Neoconservative Influence or Return to Realpolitik? ..... 89

In the 1990 years, which were the period of USA domination in the world, an interest to geopolitical ideas was very restricted. But after 2001 classical geopolitical conceptions and methods received many fellows. That was because of the fact, that the complication of the political situation and the multipolar world reality provoked the need to formulate strategies and to correct global positioning. In the same time, very often the growing interest to geopolitical way of interpretation is caused by the fact, that the decisions, proposed by it, seem very simple.

*Key words:*

geopolitics, strategy, soft power, "smart power", Realpolitik, USA, Russia, China, political geography, expansionism, Near East, Barack Obama

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**STATUS RERUM**

**ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ ДЕЛ**

*Nikolay Eisen*

Science. Production. Consumption.

On the Convergence of Political Economy and Management ..... 103

To effectively manage the development of the «science-the production-consumption» must have an adequate theory. In connection with this, the author developed a resource-time model of the system. The values calculated by the model are compared with the actual. Sets out the mechanism of innovation development, given an option of solidarity finance the work of scientific and production cycle. The correlation between national income, national product and national wealth, as well as between the worlds of science, industry and services. The opinion on the causes of the current financial crisis and ways to overcome it.

*Key words:*

management, theory, law, simulation, fractal mathematics, time, labor, space, money, balance, proportion

*Irina Lavrikova*

Rethinking the Phenomenon of "Oral History" ..... 121

The article is dedicated to analyze the phenomenon of oral history. The author proposes her own characteristics of the phenomenon. She makes a comparative analysis of the phenomena of oral history and folklore, oral history and ritual. She emphasizes the great social and political importance of oral history.

*Key words:*

oral history, Russia, power, society, studies in history, crisis of mentality, phenomenon of memory, collective memory, social memory, national memory, national identity

*Igor Andreev, Lionella Nazarova*

Psychological Health of Mankind.

From Hippocrates to Internet ..... 131

Two scholars, a philosopher (specialist in anthropology) and psychiatrist analyze main tendencies, phases and contadictions of historical evolution of human psychological health from Ancient Greece to the contemporary period of globalization. They emphasize the mutual connection between the physiological development of human brain and challenges of World History. The authors think that the contemporary Russia needs to formate the noospheric intellect as a way, which gives an opportunity to avoid the psychological degradation of population.

*Key words:*

man, mankind, health, psyche, psychiatry, informatization, intellect, noospheric thinking

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**ARS LONGA**

**ИСКУССТВО ВЕЧНО**

*Irina Monakhova*

Effectiveness of Idealism. By the 200<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

of the Birth of Nikolay Stankevich ..... 147

The article is dedicated to the 200<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of Nikolay Stankevich (1813–1840), who was a famous Russian philosopher, poet and public figure of his time. The so named "circle of Stankevich" played a grate part in the cultural and intellectual life of the 19<sup>th</sup> century Russia.

*Key words:*

Russian history, 19<sup>th</sup> century, Russian liberalism, westernizes, slavophilia, political ideas, Russian philosophy

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**MARGINALIA**  
**ЗАМЕТКИ НА ПОЛЯХ**

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*Stanislav Bakhitov*

Labour, Capital, Postindustrial World. Post-industrial Conceptions  
of Social Development and Capitalist Estrangement of Labour ..... 171

The article contains the application of Marxist conception of estrangement for the description of the conditions of work and life in the 19th century in writings of H. Marcuse ("One-Dimensional Man"), E. Fromm ("To Have Or to Be?") and G. Debord ("Society of Performance"). All this scholars emphasize the role of the phenomenon of consumerism in the economic systems of the second part of the 20th cen. Gui Debord considered what new society of consumerism is society of total performance. Alternative approach in end of XX century contains in the conceptions of post-industrial society, elaborated by D. Bell, A. Toffler, P. Drucker, R. Reich etc.

*Key words:*

estrangement, prestige requirements, consumerism, post-industrial society

*Andrey Lazutkin*

Imperialism: Rereading Again. Around the V. I. Lenin  
"Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism" ..... 183

The author tries to offer a modern interpretation of the famous work of V. I. Lenin, written not long before the revolutions of 1917 in Russia. The author is sure, that the Lenin's answers to the most difficult questions of his time have can be used in the modern world. For the author the theoretic heritage of V. I. Lenin is not an archive, but the arsenal of modern politics.

*Key words:*

imperialism, Vladimir Lenin, globalization, modern capitalism, postSoviet space, market economy, social conflicts, working class, transnational companies, neoliberalism, liberal utopia

*Igor Sundiev, Alexey Smirnov*

Internet Opportunities and Internet Threats.  
Internet Resources in Extremist and Terrorist Activity ..... 191

The article is dedicated to the analysis of main types of threats, connected with the using of Internet by terrorist and extremist forces. The authors emphasize the importance of these threats and suggest some concrete ways of effective overcoming to them.

*Key words:*

threats, Internet, international terrorism, extremism, revolution of Twitter, revolution of Facebook, Internet-propaganda, US foreign policy, political destabilization, Freedom House, cybercrimes

*Sergey Shakhov*

Language and Speech as Object of Reserch.  
About the Philosophical and Psychological Approach  
to Decide Some Main Problems of Linguistics ..... 205

The article is dedicated to describe main paradigms of Russian linguistics development from the appearance of science till the beginning of the 21th century. The author analyses the history of the main Russian schools in linguistics and the perspectives of studies in psycholinguistic in contemporary Russia.

*Key words:*

linguistics, psycholinguistics, history of linguistics, Russian school of linguistics, semantic studies, semiotic studies, history of language, etymology, comparative studies in linguistics

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**EX LIBRIS**

**ИЗ КНИГ**

*Oleg Kazakov*

About a Good Intention. To the History of Conflict  
About the Southern Kuril Islands ..... 215

The review is dedicated to the book of Russian expert Dmitrii Trenin and US expert Ju. Weber, which contains description, analysis and recommendations of territorial problem of southern Kuril Islands belonging. O. Kazakov thinks, that in fact the authors suggest to Russia to fulfill main demands of Japan without any feasible compensation. So, the suggested proposals have no practical value for Russian diplomacy.

*Key words:*

foreign policy, Russia, Japan, USA, territorial problem, "northern territories", peace treaty, Joint Declaration of 1956, Kuril Islands, Yalta and Potsdam system of international relations